PHIL 1000: Logic 101

Instructor: Mr. Daniel Adsett Time: 8:00 AM – 8:50 AM

Location: Straz Hall 456

Days: Mondays, Wednesdays, and

Fridays

Dates: August 25<sup>th</sup> – December 6<sup>th</sup>

Office: CO 132F

Office Hours: 10:00 AM - 11:30 AM

Mondays and Wednesdays

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# Required Text:

Patrick J. Hurley. *A Concise Introduction to Logic*, 12<sup>th</sup> Edition. United States: Cengage Learning, 2015. ISBN 10: 1285196546

## **Description:**

This course serves as an introduction to various forms of logical reasoning. We will examine the basic elements of argumentation, propositional logic, informal fallacies and, inductive reasoning. By the end of the course, students should be familiar with the fundamental characteristics of logic – what logic is and is not, logical fallacies, and symbolic logic.

## **Course Objectives:**

- 1. Knowledge of the distinguishing features of arguments
- 2. An ability to work comfortably with propositional logic
- 3. An awareness of how both formal and informal logic relate to life experiences
- 4. Knowledge of the differences and characteristics of deductive and inductive reasoning

# **Grading:**

There will be ten quizzes, two mid-terms, and one exam. The final grade will be based on these tests as well as attendance. Beginning after Labor Day, one point will be given for each regular class (a class without either a mid-term or a quiz) attended for a total of 26 points. Students with more than six excused or unexcused absences before 11/14/2014 will be withdrawn from the course. Each individual quiz will be worth 14 points but all ten quizzes, taken together, will be graded out of 100 points. Each mid-term will be worth 75 points and the final exam will be worth 200. Quizzes and mid-terms missed for unexcused reasons will not be able to be taken at an alternative time. In all, each student's final grade will be out of 476:

Attendance: 26
Quizzes: 100
Mid-Term I: 75
Mid-Term II: 75
Final Exam: 200
Total: 476

## **Grading Scale (Letter Grade/Percentage/Points):**

Α	94-100 (447.44-476)	С	70-75 (333.20-390-31)
AB	88-93 (418.88-447.43)	CD	64-69 (304.46-333.19)
В	82-87 (390.32-418.87)	D	58-63 (276.08-304.45)

## **Important Dates:**

Mid-Term I: September 15<sup>th</sup>

Mid-Term II: November 5th

Exam: December 8th, 1:00 PM - 3:00 PM

## **Attendance Policy:**

As already outlined in the **Grading** section, students with more than six excused or unexcused absences before 11/14/2014 will be withdrawn from the course. Beginning after Labor Day, one point will be given for each regular class (a class without either a mid-term or a quiz) attended for a total of 26 points. At the instructor's discretion, failure to participate in class and repeated failure to complete homework will count against the attendance grade – losing up to one point per day – but not the possibility of being withdrawn. Quizzes and mid-terms missed for unexcused reasons will not be able to be taken at an alternative time. However, quizzes and mid-terms missed for (1) severe health reasons (more than a cold, flu, or bodily ache), (2) jury duty, or (3) university sanctioned activities and related travel will be able to be taken at an alternative time.

#### Policies for Late Work and Extra Credit:

Because there are no written or group assignments for this class and because the final grade entirely depends on attendance and test performance, there will be no penalty for late work. There will be no make-up work for students who miss quizzes and/or mid-terms for unexcused reasons. However, each quiz will be graded out of 14 points for a total of 140 points. Because all quizzes are marked out of 100, students will be able to earn up to 40 additional or extra points that will count toward the final grade.

## **Policy on Electronic Devices:**

Students who are caught using cellphones or computers in class will be considered absent for the day. This will not only affect the final grade, but will also count toward the six permitted absences before 11/14/2014. Students are encouraged to use the digital copy of the textbook at home but not in class.

## **Academic Dishonesty:**

Anyone found cheating on a quiz, mid-term, or the final exam will receive a grade of zero and will be promptly reported. Those found providing answers to another student or allowing another student to cheat will also receive a grade of zero. For precise definitions of cheating, consult the definition found here: http://bulletin.marquette.edu/undergrad/academicregulations/

# Disability/Special Needs:

 $Anyone\ with\ a\ confirmed\ disability\ or\ special\ need\ should\ contact\ me\ promptly\ so\ that\ appropriate\ accommodations,\ if\ needed,\ can\ be\ supplied.$ 

# Schedule:

Date		Topic	Pages	Deadlines		
August	25	Introduction	NA			
	27	Arguments, Premises, and	1-13			
		Conclusions	1-13			
	29	Recognizing Arguments	14-33	Quiz I		
September	1	Labor Day – No Class				
	3	Deduction and Induction/Validity,	33-58			
		Truth, Soundness, Strength, Cogency				
	5	Argument Forms: Proving	59-79	Quiz II		
		Invalidity/Extended Arguments		Quizii		
	8	Varieties of Meaning	80-95			
	10	The Intension and Extension of				
		Terms/Definitions and Their	96-104			
		Purposes				
	12	Review	NA			
	15	NA	NA	Mid-Term I		
	17	Mid-Term Break – No Class				
	19	IVIIU-TETITI DIEGK – NO Class				
	22	Definitional Techniques/Criteria for	104-121			
		Lexical Definitions	104-121			
	24	Review	NA			
	26	Symbols and Translation	316-329	Quiz III		
	29	Truth Functions	330-341			
October	1	Truth Tables for Propositions	342-350			
	3	Truth Tables for Arguments	351-357	Quiz IV		
	6	Indirect Truth Tables	358-367			
	8	Argument Forms and Fallacies I	367-385			
	10	Argument Forms and Fallacies II	367-385	Quiz V		
	13	Rules of Implication I	388-401			
	15	Review	NA			
	17	Rules of Implication II	401-410	Quiz VI		
	20	Rules of Replacement I	411-424			
	22	Rules of Replacement II	424-437			
	24	Review	NA	Quiz VII		
	27	Conditional Proof	437-443			
	29	Indirect Proof	443-449			
	31	Proving Logical Truths	449-453	Quiz VIII		
November	3	Review	NA			
	5	NA	NA	Mid-Term II		

7	7	Fallacies in General/Fallacies of Relevance	122-142	
1	10	Fallacies of Weak Induction	143-160	
1	12	Fallacies of Presumption, Ambiguity, and Illicit Transference	160-181	
1	14	Fallacies in Ordinary Language	182-199	Quiz IX
1	17	Analogical Reasoning/Legal Reasoning/Moral Reasoning	524-543	
1	19	Review	NA	
2	21	The Hypothetical		
		Method/Hypothetical Reasoning: Four Examples from Science	609-618	Quiz X
2	24	The Proof of Hypotheses/The	618-631	
		Tentative Acceptance of Hypotheses		
2	26 Thanksgiving – No Class			
2	28	Thanksgiving – No Class		
December 1	1	Review – Formal Logic	NA	
3	3	Review – Informal Fallacies	NA	
5	5	Overall Review	NA	